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МИНОБРНАУКИ РОССИИ

Юго-Западный государственный университет

УТВЕРЖДАЮ:

Заведующий кафедрой

иностранных языков

*(наименование кафедры полностью)*



Е.Г. Баянкина

*(подпись)*

« 31 » 05 2023 г.

## ОЦЕНОЧНЫЕ СРЕДСТВА

для текущего контроля успеваемости  
и промежуточной успеваемости обучающихся  
по дисциплине

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Иностранный язык в юриспруденции

*(наименование дисциплины)*

40.04.01 Юриспруденция

*(код и наименование ОПОП ВО)*

# 1 ОЦЕНОЧНЫЕ СРЕДСТВА ДЛЯ ТЕКУЩЕГО КОНТРОЛЯ УСПЕВАЕМОСТИ

## 1.1 КОНКРЕТНЫЕ СИТУАЦИИ ДЛЯ АНАЛИЗА

*Раздел (тема) №1: Академическое общение*

*Ситуация №1*

*Read the advertisement for the Barker Rose Graduate Recruitment Programme:*

- For the ambitious graduate wishing to train as a commercial lawyer, we offer trainees first-rate work in an informative, challenging and busy atmosphere, where your contribution counts from day one. We require approximately 15 exceptional trainee solicitors each year to contribute to our future growth, in both our London and Manchester offices.
- We handle commercial matters, offering training in company, commercial and finance, commercial litigation, employment, media, energy trade and commodities, shipping and property law, and in the business skills essential to success as a solicitor.
- Strong academic qualifications are required. We take a flexible approach and are willing to progress candidates whose application otherwise demonstrates first-rate personal qualities and experience.
- Apply by 31<sup>st</sup> July two years before the start of the training contract.
- We will pay your full course fees for both the GDL and LPC, plus maintenance of £ 6,000 during your GDL and £ 7,000 through your LPC study year.

*Read these four descriptions of students and decide if they would be suitable for the Barker Rose Graduate Recruitment Programme. Give reasons for your answers.*

1. Andrea

Andrea is most interested in criminal law and has helped advise defendants of their rights at her university law clinic. She is very studious and is aiming for a first-class law degree.

2. Sandip

Sandip founded his own e-commerce business following a disappointing 2.2 law degree. He is now in great demand as a gifted dotcom consultant, but would like to pursue a career in commercial law.

3. Meral

Meral is interested in company law and is very ambitious. Her aim is to become a partner in a law firm by the age of 30. She would like to begin her training contract next year in order to get ahead as soon as possible.

4. Oren

Oren is a business-studies student and would like to pursue a career advising companies on mergers and acquisitions. He had originally wanted to start his own business, but decided on a career in law during his second year.

**Шкала оценивания:** 3-балльная.

**Критерии оценивания:**

**3 балла** (или оценка «отлично») выставляется обучающемуся, если задача решена правильно, в установленное преподавателем время или с опережением времени, при этом обучающимся предложено оригинальное (нестандартное) решение, или наиболее эффективное решение, или наиболее рациональное решение, или оптимальное решение.

**2 балла** (или оценка «хорошо») выставляется обучающемуся, если задача решена правильно, в установленное преподавателем время, типовым способом; допускается наличие несущественных недочетов.

**1 балл** (или оценка «удовлетворительно») выставляется обучающемуся, если при решении задачи допущены ошибки некритического характера и (или) превышено установленное преподавателем время.

**0 баллов** (или оценка «неудовлетворительно») выставляется обучающемуся, если задача не решена или при ее решении допущены грубые ошибки.

## 1.2 ВОПРОСЫ И ЗАДАНИЯ В ТЕСТОВОЙ ФОРМЕ

*Раздел (тема) №1: Академическое письмо*

**Задание в закрытой форме / Choose the correct option to complete the sentences below:**

- 1) In the UK and the USA, \_\_\_\_\_ degree programmes usually take three years to complete.  
a) legal      b) lawyer      c) law      d) lawful
- 2) In the UK, these programmes typically include core \_\_\_\_\_ such as criminal law, contract law, tort law and others.  
a) subjects      b) objects      c) items      d) majors
- 3) In addition, students are often required to take courses covering \_\_\_\_\_ such as legal writing and legal research.  
a) needs      b) skills      c) expenses      d) achievements
- 4) There is also a variety of optional courses \_\_\_\_\_.  
a) profitable      b) valuable      c) available      d) competible

**Задание в открытой форме / Put the word in brackets in the correct form:**

- 1) IELTS (to make up) of four modules: Listening, Reading, Speaking, Writing.
- 2) The listening and reading modules (to test) the candidates' understanding of English.
- 3) In general, each module gets (difficult) as it goes on.
- 4) There (to be) a choice of academic and general training for reading and writing.

**Задание на установление правильной последовательности / Put the conversation in the right order, starting with A's first line:**

A	B
- So, how are things going? Are you having any trouble with lectures?	- Yes, I think writing is the hardest thing to do in English. But we did a lot of writing exercises in my legal English course at university.
- We had to give presentations about different institutions. I described how the US Supreme Court is set up and how it works.	- Really? Our course was more practical – we worked on the language skills that lawyers need: writing, reading, even doing legal research in English.
- I wish I could say the same. Sometimes I only understand half of what the lecturer says. And I have trouble with writing, too.	- Well, I did at the beginning. But now it's much easier.
- Writing exercises? We didn't have any writing practice. But we learned a lot of terminology. And how things work in America and the UK.	- We gave presentations, too, but our presentations were on more practical topics. We had to present case briefs, or talk about our own legal systems.

**Задание на установление соответствия / Match the parts of the sentences:**

1) Most universities now offer language courses for lawyers,	a) ...and associated terminology.
2) Some courses in legal English focus on the study of Anglo-American legal systems	b) ...lawyers will need during their future careers.
3) Others offer a more practical introduction to the language skills	c) ...and can lead to a variety of interesting careers.
4) The study of law is intellectually stimulating and challenging,	d)...and in some countries these courses are compulsory.

*Раздел (тема) №5: Грамматические и лексические особенности перевода научных и официально-деловых текстов*

**Задание в закрытой форме / Choose the Russian equivalents for the underlined terms.**

1. In some cases, a jury listens to arguments for and against defendant.

- (a) защитник (c) обвиняемый  
(b) заступник (d) ответчик

2. Finally, the judge makes a decision to resolve the complaint.

- (a) эксперт (c) ценитель  
(b) судья (d) арбитр

3. Both the plaintiff and the defendant usually have attorneys.

- (a) прокурор (c) представитель  
(b) юрист (d) адвокат

4. The plaintiff is a person who has a complaint about the actions of another person.

- (a) иск (c) протест  
(b) недуг (d) недостаток

**Задание в открытой форме / Use the words in brackets to form one word for each gap in the sentences below:**

1. The cybercriminal can use the victim's \_\_\_\_\_ to carry out attacks on other computers and networks. (COMPUTE)

2. Foreign states, criminals, "hactivist" groups and \_\_\_\_\_ use cyber to target the UK. (TERROR)

3. We have to be prepared for terrorists seeking to take advantage of our increasing internet \_\_\_\_\_. (DEPEND)

4. Hostile actors exploit cyberspace to conduct espionage \_\_\_\_\_ or launch damaging computer network attacks. (OPERATE)

**Задание на установление правильной последовательности / Put the sentences below into the correct order to make an article abstract**

\_\_\_\_\_ **A** Perhaps his most memorable achievement is his four-volume treatise on The Moral Limits of the Criminal Law.

\_\_\_\_\_ **B** The most striking jewel in this crowning achievement is his passionate and deeply insightful treatment of paternalism.

\_\_\_\_\_ **C** Feinberg opposes legal paternalism, the doctrine that "it is always a good reason in support of a [criminal law] prohibition that it is probably necessary to prevent harm (physical, psychological, or economic) to the actor himself."

\_\_\_\_\_ **D** Joel Feinberg was a brilliant philosopher whose work in social and moral philosophy is a legacy of excellent, even stunning achievement.

**Задание на установление соответствия / Match the article titles in the left column to the abstracts in the right column:**

Washington State Workplace Injuries: Where Can I Get Help for My L&I Claim? By Reck Law PLLC	Generally, neglect is described as the failure of a parent or caregiver to provide food, shelter, clothing, or medical care. Criminal neglect may result in the responsible adult being placed in jail or prison and the child being removed from the home.
Turkey: Lease Agreement and Legal Nature	Many work injury claimants struggle with their L&I Claim. Moreover, many workers don't know what to do when things don't go well. The purpose of this article is to provide a list of the best resources for L&I help. You can use these resources to find help and navigate your L&I claim.
Annulment of Objections on Enforcement in Turkey	A lease agreement is a contract that stipulates the transfer of the right to use and benefit from a property to another person for a certain price and gives rise to a personal right. However, in order to make it possible to assert it against everyone, Article 312 of the Code of Obligations stipulates that lease agreements can be annotated to the deed.
Child Neglect - When Is It a Crime?	In Turkey, debt enforcement proceedings are divided into two categories: enforcement proceedings with a judgment and enforcement proceedings without a judgment. In enforcement proceedings with a judgment (based on a court decision already obtained), the enforcement proceedings can be carried out for all kinds of receivables. However, this is not the case for proceedings without a judgment (which can be carried out directly and without the need for a court decision).

**Шкала оценивания:** 3-балльная.

**Критерии оценивания:**

**3 балла** (или оценка «отлично») выставляется обучающемуся, если правильно выполнены 100% заданий.

**2 балла** (или оценка «хорошо») выставляется обучающемуся, если правильно выполнено не менее 80% заданий.

**1 балл** (или оценка «удовлетворительно») выставляется обучающемуся, если правильно выполнено не менее 50% заданий.

**0 баллов** (или оценка «неудовлетворительно») выставляется обучающемуся, если задания не выполнены.

### **1.3 РОЛЕВЫЕ ИГРЫ**

*Раздел (тема) №3: Обмен профессиональной информацией и профессиональное общение*

*Work with a partner. One of you plays the role of the lawyer, the other is the client.*

### Role 1: Lawyer

A self-employed client has called a meeting to discuss whether she could conduct her business as a sole proprietorship or if she should incorporate (become a corporation). You know little about her work other than the fact that she is trained as a plumber.

### Role 2: Client

You have been working as a self-employed plumber for several years and have recently taken on two apprentices. You would like to expand even further, as business is going well. You have built up a good reputation and have begun to specialise in providing plumbing services for retirement communities. You would like advice on what form your business should take.

### Expected results:

As **the lawyer**, prepare to meet the client by considering the kinds of question you should ask in order to give her the best advice. As you prepare, consider the advantages and disadvantages each type of company would have for the client.

As **the client**, prepare to meet your lawyer by considering the kinds of question you will need to ask. Your lawyer will also ask about your business, so be ready to answer questions on your current situation and plans for the future.

**Шкала оценивания:** 3-балльная.

#### **Критерии оценивания:**

**3 балла** (или оценка «отлично») выставляется обучающемуся, если он принимает активное участие в деловой игре и полностью справляется с порученной ему ролью, выполняя требуемые от него трудовые действия и проявляя способность применять на практике необходимые для этого знания, умения и навыки; легко откликается на развитие и неожиданные повороты игрового «профессионального» сюжета, создаваемого преподавателем в режиме реального времени; свободно и эффективно взаимодействует с другими участниками игры (своими «деловыми» партнерами); задания, полученные в ходе игры, выполнены точно и правильно; при обсуждении результатов игры демонстрирует способность к профессиональной саморефлексии.

**2 балла** (или оценка «хорошо») выставляется обучающемуся, если он хорошо ориентируется в искусственно созданной «профессиональной» ситуации, при выполнении своей роли демонстрирует активность и готовность выполнять необходимые трудовые действия, допуская отдельные недочеты; адекватно реагирует на развитие и неожиданные повороты игрового «профессионального» сюжета, создаваемого преподавателем в режиме реального времени; старается «профессионально» взаимодействовать с другими участниками игры (своими «деловыми» партнерами); задания, полученные в ходе игры, выполнены с небольшими недочетами; при обсуждении результатов игры проявляет критичность по отношению к самому себе.

**1 балл** (или оценка «удовлетворительно») выставляется обучающемуся, если он нуждается в посторонней помощи при выполнении трудовых действий, выполняя доверенную ему роль в искусственно созданной «профессиональной» ситуации; при выполнении своей роли демонстрирует неполноту собственных знаний, вследствие чего пассивен и испытывает затруднения при неожиданном развитии игрового «профессионального» сюжета, создаваемого преподавателем в режиме реального времени; неуверенно взаимодействует с другими участниками игры (своими «деловыми» партнерами); задания, полученные в ходе игры, выполнены с ошибками; при обсуждении результатов игры пассивен, внешнюю оценку предпочитает самооценке.

**0 баллов** (или оценка «неудовлетворительно») выставляется обучающемуся, если он не справился с выполнением трудовых действий, необходимых по доставшейся ему роли в искусственно созданной «профессиональной» ситуации; при выполнении своей роли демонст-

рирует отсутствие элементарных знаний, вследствие чего пассивен и теряется при неожиданном развитии игрового «профессионального» сюжета, создаваемого преподавателем в режиме реального времени; вынужденно и неэффективно взаимодействует с другими участниками игры (своими «деловыми» партнерами); задания, полученные в ходе игры, не выполнены или выполнены с грубыми ошибками; при обсуждении результатов игры не способен дать адекватную профессиональную оценку своим действиям.

#### **1.4 КЕЙС-ЗАДАЧИ**

*Раздел (тема) №4: Особенности профессиональной межкультурной коммуникации, обусловленные спецификой этических, религиозных и ценностных систем*

*Кейс-задача №1*

Текст:

The law firm of Redlin and Orbison has offices around the world. The firm regularly sends lawyers from its main office in New York to spend anywhere from a few months to a few years working in one of its offices abroad. Chiara Johnson, an experienced and ambitious intellectual property lawyer, spent two years in the Rome office. When Johnson returned to New York, she became unhappy with her prospects for advancement in the firm, particularly after younger male colleagues with no foreign working experience had made partner<sup>1</sup>. Johnson claimed that senior management should have made it clear to her before her stay abroad that her two-year absence from the main office would put her at a disadvantage when new partners were being elected. Although Johnson, who has two small children (one of whom is disabled), was allowed to work part of the week at home, she alleges that her boss continually demanded that she spend more face-time at the firm - that is, work from home less often. According to Johnson, a male colleague was allowed to work from home because he had disabled children. Johnson further alleged that she had been paid less than her male counterparts. (Johnson earned \$100,000 a year at the time, while two male colleagues in comparable positions earned \$115,000.) Johnson contends that male associates were promoted more quickly than female ones. Johnson left the firm, filing a lawsuit against her former employer, seeking damages for psychiatric damage and loss of earnings, pension rights and career prospects.

In response to these allegations, a spokeswoman for Redlin and Orbison pointed out that 20 per cent of the firm's partners are women, more than the national average. Moreover, the firm maintained that it had made it clear from the beginning that the position Ms Johnson had taken was a non-partnership job, and that the firm's hiring and promotion policies are routinely communicated to prospective employees.

Вопросы и задания к кейсу:

Prepare for negotiations with the other party. You should:

- identify the legal issues of the case and determine arguments for your side;
- list the strengths and weaknesses of your side of the case;
- list the strengths and weaknesses of the other side of the case;
- decide which parts of the relevant legal documents most strongly support your case and can be used to argue against the other party's case;

Make notes for the negotiation:

What are your goals?

What are you willing to give?

What are you not willing to give?

Вспомогательные материалы:

a) Excerpt from the Equal Pay Act 1970

(4) A woman is to be regarded as employed on like work with men if, but only if, her work and theirs is of the same or a broadly similar nature, and the differences (if any) between the things she does and the things they do are not of practical importance in relation to terms and conditions of employment; and accordingly in comparing her work with theirs regard shall be had to the frequency or otherwise with which any such differences occur in practice as well as to the nature and extent of the differences.

б) Excerpt from a case brief

Lower pay for woman professor violates Equal Pay Act

Description: Appeals court upheld a verdict in favor of a woman professor who contended she was paid less than men professors who had similar backgrounds and duties. While the professors who were compared were not identical, they were similar enough to indicate a pattern of pay disparity based on sex. (...)

Decision: Affirmed. To establish a violation of the Equal Pay Act, the plaintiff need not demonstrate that her job is identical to a higher-paid position, but only must show that the two positions are substantially equal in skill, effort and responsibility. The fact that male professors used for comparison did not have positions identical to hers is not critical; they were in the same unit and had similar responsibilities. Lavin presented sufficient evidence to show, through statistical evidence, that male professors of similar rank, years of service and background were paid more. Statistical evidence of gender-based salary disparity across the college could be used to enhance her case.

Citation: Lavin-McEleney v. Marist College, 239 F.3d 476 (2nd Cir., 2001)

**Шкала оценивания:** 3-балльная.

**Критерии оценивания** (нижеследующие критерии оценки являются примерными и могут корректироваться):

**3 балла** (или оценка «отлично») выставляется обучающемуся, если задача решена правильно, в установленное преподавателем время или с опережением времени, при этом обучающимся предложено оригинальное (нестандартное) решение, или наиболее эффективное решение, или наиболее рациональное решение, или оптимальное решение.

**2 балла** (или оценка «хорошо») выставляется обучающемуся, если задача решена правильно, в установленное преподавателем время, типовым способом; допускается наличие несущественных недочетов.

**1 балл** (или оценка «удовлетворительно») выставляется обучающемуся, если при решении задачи допущены ошибки не критического характера и (или) превышено установленное преподавателем время.

**0 баллов** (или оценка «неудовлетворительно») выставляется обучающемуся, если задача не решена или при ее решении допущены грубые ошибки.

## **1.5 ПРЕЗЕНТАЦИИ**

*Раздел (тема) №4: Особенности профессиональной межкультурной коммуникации, обусловленные спецификой этических, религиозных и ценностных систем*

Тема: Why is Cross Cultural Communication Important?

Ключевые аспекты:

Globalization Cross border movement of people, goods and data brings more and more cultures into contact with one another and increases the potential of cross culture communication through:



- Business Opportunities
- Job Opportunities
- Improves the contribution of employees in a diverse workforce
- Sharing of views and ideas
- Talent improvisation
- An understanding of diverse market

**Шкала оценивания:** 3-балльная.

**Критерии оценивания:**

**3 балла** (или оценка «**отлично**») выставляется обучающемуся, если задание на проект выполнено точно и полно; проект выполнен полностью самостоятельно и демонстрирует сформированные у автора навыки проектной деятельности; в проекте реализован креативный подход: предложено оригинальное (или инновационное) решение; сформулированы мотивированные выводы; рекомендации обоснованы и объективны; безукоризненно выполнены требования к оформлению проекта; защита проекта (презентация и доклад) осуществлена в яркой, интересной форме.

**2 балла** (или оценка «**хорошо**») выставляется обучающемуся, если задание на проект в целом выполнено; проект выполнен с незначительным участием преподавателя (консультации) и демонстрирует владение автором большинством навыков, необходимых для осуществления проектной деятельности; в проекте реализован стандартный подход: предложено типовое решение; выводы (заключение) доказательны; осуществлена попытка сделать практические рекомендации; имеются незначительные погрешности в содержании и (или) оформлении проекта; защита проекта (презентация и доклад) осуществлена в традиционной академической форме.

**1 балл** (или оценка «**удовлетворительно**») выставляется обучающемуся, если задание на проект выполнено неточно и (или) неполно; выполнение проекта происходило при постоянном участии и помощи преподавателя; предложено наиболее простое, но допустимое решение; в проекте имеются недочеты и ошибки; выводы (заключение) не бесспорны; рекомендации имеются, но носят формальный характер; очевидны недочеты в оформлении проекта; защита проекта осуществлена в устной форме (без презентации) или доклад не отражал основное содержание проекта (или презентация не отражала основные положения доклада).

**0 баллов** (или оценка «**неудовлетворительно**») выставляется обучающемуся, если задание на проект не выполнено или выполнено менее чем наполовину, при этом автор не обращался (или недостаточно обращался) к преподавателю за консультацией или помощью; в проекте допущены грубые ошибки; отсутствует вывод или автор испытывает затруднения с выводами (заключение носит формальный характер); не соблюдаются требования к оформлению проекта; защита проекта представляла собой неструктурированные рассуждения автора с отклонением от темы проекта.

## **1.6 ВОПРОСЫ ДЛЯ УСТНОГО ОПРОСА**

*Раздел (тема) №5: Грамматические и лексические особенности перевода научных и официально-деловых текстов*

1. Основные виды научных и официально-деловых текстов.
2. Жанрово-стилистические характеристики научных и официально-деловых текстов.
3. Требования, предъявляемые к переводу научной и официально-деловых текстов.
4. Типология переводных терминологических словарей.
5. Современные системы машинного перевода.
6. Термин как основа научного/ официально-делового текста.
7. Структурные особенности терминов-словосочетаний.

8. Основные приемы перевода терминов-словосочетаний.
9. Отражение полисемии, омонимии и синонимии при переводе.
10. Сокращение в английских юридических текстах.

**Шкала оценивания:** 3-балльная.

**Критерии оценивания** (нижеследующие критерии оценки являются примерными и могут корректироваться):

**3 балла** (или оценка «отлично») выставляется обучающемуся, если он демонстрирует глубокое знание содержания вопроса; дает точные определения основных понятий; аргументированно и логически стройно излагает учебный материал; иллюстрирует свой ответ актуальными примерами (типичными и нестандартными), в том числе самостоятельно найденными; не нуждается в уточняющих и (или) дополнительных вопросах преподавателя.

**2 балла** (или оценка «хорошо») выставляется обучающемуся, если он владеет содержанием вопроса, но допускает некоторые недочеты при ответе; допускает незначительные неточности при определении основных понятий; недостаточно аргументированно и (или) логически стройно излагает учебный материал; иллюстрирует свой ответ типовыми примерами.

**1 балл** (или оценка «удовлетворительно») выставляется обучающемуся, если он освоил основные положения контролируемой темы, но недостаточно четко дает определение основных понятий и дефиниций; затрудняется при ответах на дополнительные вопросы; приводит недостаточное количество примеров для иллюстрирования своего ответа; нуждается в уточняющих и (или) дополнительных вопросах преподавателя.

**0 баллов** (или оценка «неудовлетворительно») выставляется обучающемуся, если он не владеет содержанием вопроса или допускает грубые ошибки; затрудняется дать основные определения; не может привести или приводит неправильные примеры; не отвечает на уточняющие и (или) дополнительные вопросы преподавателя или допускает при ответе на них грубые ошибки.

## **1.7 КОНТРОЛЬНЫЕ РАБОТЫ**

*Раздел (тема) №6: Обработка и компрессия научной информации*

*Контрольная работа №1*

*Вариант 1*

Задание №1. Найдите в абзаце предложение, высказывание, которое может служить заголовком.

There was nothing particularly interesting about the story of an empty supermarket trolley in York that, driven by high winds, collided with a car. But it was nonetheless reported in detail in the city's Evening Press newspaper. Incredibly, however, this report has led to a record 323 responses on the newspaper's website. The level of debate has been high, with readers attempting to negotiate the moral maze of apportioning blame for the incident.

Задание №2. Обобщите следующий абзац в одно предложение.

Was it the supermarket, legal owner of the trolley, or was it Julie Bearing, 46, whose newish Citroen suffered a dented wing? Mrs. Bearing told the Press that, although unhurt in the collision, she had been wounded by the supermarket's refusal to pay for the damage. Initial responses were of disdain that the press should descend to such trivia; but it soon became apparent that the reporter, Matthew Woodcock, who had written a story of commendable detail and balance, had also in the process touched on matters that went to the very roots of society.

Задание №3. Найдите в следующем абзаце главную, основную информацию и дополнительную, разъяснительную.

"The supermarket has a duty to control those trolleys," said one respondent, claiming it should make customers pay a deposit of £1 for a trolley, which is refunded when it is returned. Mrs.

Bearing did not, on the whole, draw a great deal of support, several people telling her to calm down, shut up, and claim on her insurance. Yet many people blamed neither Mrs. Bearing nor the supermarket, but the trolleys themselves, which appear to be ganging up on humanity. "These things are becoming a menace to society. Can't you see they want revenge for their dreary life?" one respondent wrote.

### *Вариант 2*

Задание №1. Найдите в абзаце предложение, высказывание, которое может служить заголовком.

You only have to think of the expression 'tugging at the heart strings' to be reminded of the way we connect emotionally with the sound of the violin. But for years, the strings have been marginalized in the world of pop – sidelined to the world of ballads, lazily used to suggest drama or sophistication. To all intents and purposes, strings had become the sonic equivalent of the highlighter pen. But suddenly things have changed.

Задание №2. Обобщите следующий абзац в одно предложение.

Artists like Joanna Newsom and Sufjan Stevens made a breakthrough with a broader kind of orchestral pop a few years ago, playing sellout shows at classical venues, and the trend continues. So what has brought on our fancy for strings? Pop's relentless, synthesized technical evolution has made more people start longing for a more organic sound. And in a way, the sound of violins is revolutionary; punk was once synonymous with electric guitars and shouting, but since that's now the norm, it's no longer shocking. It's far more innovative to use a classical instrument in a way it's never been played before.

Задание №3. Найдите в следующем абзаце главную, основную информацию и дополнительную, разъяснительную.

Will our love of strings endure? Well, given the average age of a pop musician is 25, and the average age of a concert violin is 150 years old, maybe it's not violins that are the craze within pop – but pop that is the craze in the constantly evolving story of the violin.

**Шкала оценивания:** 3-балльная.

**Критерии оценивания** (нижеследующие критерии оценки являются примерными и могут корректироваться):

**3 баллов** (или оценка «отлично») выставляется обучающемуся, если правильно выполнено 100-90% заданий.

**2 балла** (или оценка «хорошо») выставляется обучающемуся, если правильно выполнено 89-75% заданий.

**1 балл** (или оценка «удовлетворительно») выставляется обучающемуся, если правильно выполнено 74-60% заданий.

**0 баллов** (или оценка «неудовлетворительно») выставляется обучающемуся, если правильно решено 59% и менее % заданий.

## **2 ОЦЕНОЧНЫЕ СРЕДСТВА ДЛЯ ПРОМЕЖУТОЧНОЙ АТТЕСТАЦИИ ОБУЧАЮЩИХСЯ**

### **2.2 БАНК ВОПРОСОВ И ЗАДАНИЙ В ТЕСТОВОЙ ФОРМЕ**

1 Вопросы в закрытой форме.

Choose the correct option to complete the sentences below:

1) Environmental \_\_\_\_\_ should be at the top of today's political agenda.

- a) topics      b) issues      c) principles      d) regulations
- 2) In the exam students had to choose three from a choice of ten essay \_\_\_\_\_.
- a) subjects      b) theories      c) topics      d) disciplines
- 3) There are still people who are reluctant to accept Darwin's \_\_\_\_\_ of evolution.
- a) model      b) topic      c) theory      d) opinion
- 4) The professor decided to take moral courage as the \_\_\_\_\_ for his inaugural lecture.
- a) issue      b) theme      c) model      d) argument
- 5) Car bombs were frequently used by the IRA \_\_\_\_\_ the Troubles in Northern Ireland.
- a) before      b) during      c) after      d) afterwards
- 6) Suicide \_\_\_\_\_ also carry explosive devices into the vicinity of a target individual or location.
- a) bombers      b) bombs      c) bombards      d) bombings
- 7) Islamist groups in conflict zones around the world actively seek to \_\_\_\_\_ Western nationals for financial and propaganda gain.
- a) steal      b) hijack      c) burglarize      d) kidnap
- 8) There are many reasons a terrorist group may consider a country to be a potential target for \_\_\_\_\_.
- a) assaults      b) attacks      c) robberies      d) explosions
- 9) Terrorists \_\_\_\_\_ try to attack official personnel and property, such as diplomatic missions and military forces.
- a) seldom      b) rarely      c) often      d) always
- 10) Terrorist cells also target less well-protected \_\_\_\_\_ frequented by Westerners.
- a) places      b) buildings      c) sights      d) infrastructure
- 11) Members of the public \_\_\_\_\_ report any suspicious activity to the police on 999 or the anti-terrorist hotline.
- a) should      b) could      c) might      d) must to
- 12) There are several thousand individuals in the UK who support violent extremism or are engaged in Islamist extremist \_\_\_\_\_.
- a) actively      b) active      c) activist      d) activity
- 13) MI5 has \_\_\_\_\_ major changes in response to the development of the terrorist threat.
- a) understaffed      b) undervalued      c) understood      d) undergone
- 14) It is possible that terrorist groups may \_\_\_\_\_ to use chemical, biological or radiological material against the West.
- a) seek      b) search      c) hunt      d) chase
- 15) The illegal drug trade is a global black \_\_\_\_\_ dedicated to the cultivation, manufacture, distribution and sale of drugs.

a) sale                      b) market                      c) selling                      d) sell

16) Most jurisdictions prohibit trade of many types of drugs \_\_\_\_\_ the use of drug prohibition laws.

a) across                      b) over                      c) through                      d) for

17) The beginning of the 21st century \_\_\_\_\_ a particularly increased demand for marijuana and cocaine.

a) looked                      b) noticed                      c) watched                      d) saw

18) Another \_\_\_\_\_ drug with increased demand in Europe is hashish.

a) illegible                      b) illicit                      c) illogical                      d) illiterate

19) The countries of drug production and transit are some of the most \_\_\_\_\_ by the drug trade.

a) effective                      b) affecting                      c) efficient                      d) affected

20) The drugs that pass from Colombia through Ecuador to \_\_\_\_\_ parts of South America create economic and social problems.

a) other                      b) others                      c) the other                      d) another

21) In many countries worldwide, the illegal drug trade is thought to be directly linked to \_\_\_\_\_ crimes such as murder.

a) violence                      b) violent                      c) vicious                      d) virulent

22) This is \_\_\_\_\_ true in developing countries, but is also an issue for many developed countries worldwide.

a) specially                      b) special                      c) particular                      d) especially

23) In the \_\_\_\_\_ 1990s in the United States the Federal Bureau of Investigation estimated that 5% of murders were drug-related.

a) later                      b) latest                      c) late                      d) last

24) Statistics about profits from the drug trade are largely unknown \_\_\_\_\_ its illicit nature.

a) due to                      b) because                      c) for                      d) according to

25) Colombia is the other major \_\_\_\_\_ of heroin we see in the United States.

a) transit                      b) object                      c) source                      d) subject

2 Вопросы в открытой форме.

Choose the correct option to complete the sentences below:

1) Mrs Robson (to think) about what she wants to happen to her house and possessions after her death.

2) This Agreement shall remain in full force until all the payments (to make) in full.

3) Most of the cases that Sanjay deals with cannot (to negotiate) and end in litigation.

4) Intelligence agencies (to direct) by their governments to focus their attention on specific priorities.

- 5) State agencies, the military and companies that work on sensitive technologies (to be) prime targets for foreign espionage.
- 6) Intelligence officers (to seek) to gather covert intelligence directly and to recruit agents to obtain intelligence on their behalf.
- 7) However, the human relationship between intelligence officers and their agents (to remain) a key element of espionage.
- 8) Agents (to operate) by exploiting trusted relationships and positions to obtain sensitive information.
- 9) They may also look for vulnerabilities among those (to handle) secrets.
- 10) They may (to be aware) of flaws in their organisation's security that they can exploit.
- 11) Police departments (to do) amazing work to fight illegal guns.
- 12) We still find too many guns (to pour) into the hands of criminals.
- 13) Seventy-four percent of all crime guns (to recover) by law enforcement between 2010 and 2015 originated out-of-state.
- 14) A crime gun is any gun (to connect) to a crime that is recovered by law enforcement.
- 15) There aren't currently any comprehensive law that (to criminalize) each stage of illegal gun trafficking.
- 16) States should (to require) licenses to own handguns.
- 17) Gun violence continues (to plague) communities across the region.
- 18) The state should (to punish) traffickers severely.
- 19) These findings (to offer) significant implications to reduce gun trafficking.
- 20) Law enforcement doesn't have the tools they need (to remove) illegal guns from the black market.
- 21) Counterintelligence is one of (important) areas of any intelligence system.
- 22) Any suspicious activity inside an intelligence agency should (to report) to an intelligence officer.
- 23) Counterespionage often (to use) dangles to draw out supposed spies.
- 24) After a spy (to catch), the agency must initiate a damage assessment.
- 25) Existing tools aimed at illicit small arms trade must (good) connect assistance needs with resources.

3 Вопросы на установление последовательности.

Put the conversation in the right order, starting with A's first line:

№1

A	B
Hi, Robert. How is that civil case going?	The defendant's attorney is pretty good. He's making our complaint seem weak.
I see. So the plaintiff has nothing in writing?	No, the defendant owes my client thousands of dollars. But that's based on a verbal agreement.
Well, it's not, is it?	Exactly. I'm worried that the jury will decide against us.
Oh? What's wrong?	Hey. Janet. It's not going all that well, actually.

№2

A	B
So which constable do you think deserves to be promoted to sergeant?	Well, he's been with the department for three years.
But I'm not convinced he could lead on a daily basis.	He did lead a group of officers during a recent operation.

That is true. However, I'm not sure he has the necessary leadership skills for being a sergeant.	I think that Constable Henry is the best choice.
Really? Why is that?	Who do you think would be a better choice then?

№3

A	B
The commissioner wants us to move a dozen officers from Special Operations to Field Operations.	Isn't that enough?
That's how I understand it. Right now we only have four patrol cars for each zone.	I see his point.
He wants a more visible police presence in the city's neighborhoods.	What's the reason?
Apparently not. Due to the recent increase in property crime, he wants more officers out on the streets.	So, he thinks we need more officers patrolling, right?

№4

A	B
Some officers are complaining about the zip ties.	Sure, that's something else they have going for them.
That and they're cheap We can buy fifty or sixty for the price of one pair of handcuffs.	I can see why. We have better options for restraints.
You don't think they're our best option? They're so light you can carry a dozen at a time.	True, that's their main advantage.
And they're durable ... I could go on and on. So, what are their downsides then?	The biggest disadvantage is that they're difficult to put on correctly when you only have one hand free.

№5

A	B
Tell me what happened today when you discharged your firearm.	Correct. I thought he would hit me. So I moved to the side of my car and signaled him to stop.
It says in the report the suspect drove his van directly toward you.	Yes, sir. I arrived at the scene of the robbery and exited my vehicle.
That's when you fired?	Exactly. Since he failed to heed my order, I thought it best to draw my pistol.
And he continued to drive toward you.	Negative. I decided to give a verbal warning first. Then I fired a shot at his vehicle.

№6

A	B
Officer Benton, did you receive training on the use of force continuum?	Yes, I do.
How could it be appropriate when Mr. Henry wasn't even armed?	First, I gave Mr. Henry a verbal command to stop shouting and sit down on the curb.
And do you feel that your use of pepper spray on Mr. Henry was appropriate?	Well, when I arrived on scene, Mr. Henry was shouting loudly, and appeared to be threatening his neighbor.

And what did you do?	Yes, I did.
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№7

A	B
I'm really impressed with the new cruisers.	I also like the new mobile data terminals. They're very easy to use.
That's for sure.	Me too. The engines are much more powerful than those in the old patrol cars.
I agree. The records and reports show up much faster.	It'll be hard for suspects to get away from us now.
Tell me about it. They're capable of going from zero to sixty in three seconds.	Exactly, no more waiting for headquarters to radio back.

№8

A	B
So, what happened out there, Officer Grimes?	I only encountered three at first. And then three more came around from the back.
You know you're supposed to wait for back up when several people are present.	I was on patrol. I observed a group of people arguing. So I went up to see what the problem was.
Did they have weapons?	No. They were fighting each other, three against three.
Did they attack you?	One of them had a baseball bat, but no guns.

№9

A	B
I wasn't expecting traffic to be this bad.	It's not a main road, but it's usually pretty busy.
North Street? I'm not familiar with it.	Me neither. But the lights went out at least half an hour ago.
Okay. Why don't you go to that intersection?	I think one of us should be at the intersection of Second and North Street.
True. Where should we go to direct traffic?	Will do. Where will you be?

№10

A	B
Do you know why I pulled you over?	Of course. Here it is, officer.
I'm going to have to give you a citation. Can I see your license?	Oh, no. I'm really sorry about that. I didn't even see it.
Please remain in the vehicle while I fill out the ticket.	No, officer, I don't. Was I speeding?
No. You failed to stop at a stop sign two blocks back.	Yes, ma'am.

№11

A	B
Can you explain what happened?	I slammed the breaks. He did too. But he still hit me.
What happened next?	I didn't see any vehicles in it at that time.
Was the road clear?	I entered the intersection. Right then, I saw a truck coming at me.
What did you do?	Sure, officer. I stopped. Then the light turned



	green, and I stepped on the breaks.
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№12

A	B
What's happening out there, Officer Knowies?	We did, sir, but they're pushing through our barriers. There are more of them than we expected.
How is your squad responding?	Things are getting ugly, sir. There's an angry crowd forming at the west entrance.
What? I thought we closed the west entrance after the game started.	Yes, it's standing by for your order, sir.
Well, it sounds like we need something more serious. Is the truck with the water canon ready?	We sent a mounted unit over there, but it's not doing much good. The fans are throwing bottles at the officers.

№13

A	B
We've got another forced entry burglary. Are you ready?	I see. Do you think it's the same suspect?
Well, the suspect broke in through the front. Look, the door is broken. Same as last time.	How can I help?
No, I spoke with the resident on the phone. He's on his way. But the neighbors aren't home.	Any witnesses?
Could be. There are even the same marks of paint from the pry bar.	What did you find inside?

№14

A	B
So which constable do you think deserves to be promoted to sergeant?	Well, he's been with the department for three years.
But I'm not convinced he could lead on a daily basis.	He did lead a group of officers during a recent operation.
That is true. However, I'm not sure he has the necessary leadership skills for being a sergeant.	I think that Constable Henry is the best choice.
Really? Why is that?	Who do you think would be a better choice then?

№15

A	B
The commissioner wants us to move a dozen officers from Special Operations to Field Operations.	Isn't that enough?
That's how I understand it. Right now we only have four patrol cars for each zone.	I see his point.
He wants a more visible police presence in the city's neighborhoods.	What's the reason?
Apparently not. Due to the recent increase in property crime, he wants more officers out on the streets.	So, he thinks we need more officers patrolling, right?

№16

A	B
Some officers are complaining about the zip ties.	Sure, that's something else they have going for them.
That and they're cheap We can buy fifty or sixty for the price of one pair of handcuffs.	I can see why. We have better options for restraints.
You don't think they're our best option? They're so light you can carry a dozen at a time.	True, that's their main advantage.
And they're durable ... I could go on and on. So, what are their downsides then?	The biggest disadvantage is that they're difficult to put on correctly when you only have one hand free.

№17

A	B
Tell me what happened today when you discharged your firearm.	Correct. I thought he would hit me. So I moved to the side of my car and signaled him to stop.
It says in the report the suspect drove his van directly toward you.	Yes, sir. I arrived at the scene of the robbery and exited my vehicle.
That's when you fired?	Exactly. Since he failed to heed my order, I thought it best to draw my pistol.
And he continued to drive toward you.	Negative. I decided to give a verbal warning first. Then I fired a shot at his vehicle.

№18

A	B
Officer Benton, did you receive training on the use of force continuum?	Yes, I do.
How could it be appropriate when Mr. Henry wasn't even armed?	First, I gave Mr. Henry a verbal command to stop shouting and sit down on the curb.
And do you feel that your use of pepper spray on Mr. Henry was appropriate?	Well, when I arrived on scene, Mr. Henry was shouting loudly, and appeared to be threatening his neighbor.
And what did you do?	Yes, I did.

№19

A	B
I'm really impressed with the new cruisers.	I also like the new mobile data terminals. They're very easy to use.
That's for sure.	Me too. The engines are much more powerful than those in the old patrol cars.
I agree. The records and reports show up much faster.	It'll be hard for suspects to get away from us now.
Tell me about it. They're capable of going from zero to sixty in three seconds.	Exactly, no more waiting for headquarters to radio back.

№20

A	B
So, what happened out there, Officer Grimes?	I only encountered three at first. And then three more came around from the back.
You know you're supposed to wait for back up when several people are present.	I was on patrol. I observed a group of people arguing. So I went up to see what the problem

	was.
Did they have weapons?	No. They were fighting each other, three against three.
Did they attack you?	One of them had a baseball bat, but no guns.

№21

A	B
I wasn't expecting traffic to be this bad.	It's not a main road, but it's usually pretty busy.
North Street? I'm not familiar with it.	Me neither. But the lights went out at least half an hour ago.
Okay. Why don't you go to that intersection?	I think one of us should be at the intersection of Second and North Street.
True. Where should we go to direct traffic?	Will do. Where will you be?

№22

A	B
Do you know why I pulled you over?	Of course. Here it is, officer.
I'm going to have to give you a citation. Can I see your license?	Oh, no. I'm really sorry about that. I didn't even see it.
Please remain in the vehicle while I fill out the ticket.	No, officer, I don't. Was I speeding?

№23

A	B
Can you explain what happened?	I slammed the breaks. He did too. But he still hit me.
What happened next?	I didn't see any vehicles in it at that time.
Was the road clear?	I entered the intersection. Right then, I saw a truck coming at me.
What did you do?	Sure, officer. I stopped. Then the light turned green, and I stepped on the breaks.

№24

A	B
What's happening out there, Officer Knowies?	We did, sir, but they're pushing through our barriers. There are more of them than we expected.
How is your squad responding?	Things are getting ugly, sir. There's an angry crowd forming at the west entrance.
What? I thought we closed the west entrance after the game started.	Yes, it's standing by for your order, sir.
Well, it sounds like we need something more serious. Is the truck with the water canon ready?	We sent a mounted unit over there, but it's not doing much good. The fans are throwing bottles at the officers.

№25

A	B
We've got another forced entry burglary. Are you ready?	I see. Do you think it's the same suspect?
Well, the suspect broke in through the front. Look, the door is broken. Same as last time.	How can I help?

No, I spoke with the resident on the phone. He's on his way. But the neighbors aren't home.	Any witnesses?
Could be. There are even the same marks of paint from the pry bar.	What did you find inside?

## 4 Вопросы на установление соответствия.

Match the parts of the sentences:

№1

1) The study revealed a regular...	a) ... a powerful case for restructuring parliament.
2) I think you should...	b) ... pattern of changes in temperature.
3) The writer makes...	c) ... one particular aspect of modern society.
4) The research focuses on...	d) ...scope of your research.

№2

1) Courses like this give students the opportunity...	a) ... to get involved with a voluntary advice centre or law clinic.
2) Civil law is a branch of law that...	b) ...to experience the work of a lawyer.
3) Another way of finding out more about law in practice is...	c) ...knowledge of foreign languages is essential.
4) For students wishing to work in a commercial practice...	d) ... regulates the non-criminal rights, duties of persons

№3

1) When the contract is negotiated...	a) ...the parties must agree on the essential terms.
2) This means that one party must accept exactly...	b) ...it ia called an oral contract.
3) For there to be a valid contract...	c) ...the offer and acceptance must match each other.
4) It the parties make a contract by spoken words...	d) ...what the other party has offered.

№4

1) When a party does not do what it is required to do under a contract...	a) ... to get a court to award damages for the breach.
2) The non-breaching party may try...	b) ...the assigning party is called the assignor.
3) Other remedies include specific performance...	c) ...that party is said to have breached the contract.
4) When a party assigns its rights under the contract to another party...	d) ... where a court orders the breaching party to perform the contract.

№5

1) In both England and the USA...	a) ...you must get a lot of experience as a lawyer first.
2) If you decide that you want to be a judge...	b) ...which is usually a partnership of solicitors.
3) When they finish their university studies...	c) ...it is not possible to take a special exam to be a judge.

4) Most solicitors work for a legal practice...	d) ... they do a one-year legal practice course.
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## №6

1) Solicitors practice in many areas of law...	a) ...which is the skill of speaking for someone in court.
2) Barristers are specialists in advocacy...	b) ...although each solicitor usually chooses to specialize in one particular area.
3) When you are in dispute with another person...	c) ...for a maximum amount of £5000.
4) A small claim is a claim...	d) ...sometimes it is necessary to start a claim in the civil court.

## №7

1) The law of tort says that everyone has a civil duty...	a) ...a tort in England and the USA.
2) Very often they breach the duty of care by accident but...	b) ...to be careful and not to hurt or harm another person.
3) If someone hurts another person because of a breach...	c) ...sometimes they do it deliberately.
4) This means that some things that might be criminal in your legal system are...	d) ... we call this harmful action a tort.

## №8

1) Criminal law involves the prosecution by the state of a person for an act that...	a) ...while in a civil case the victim brings the suit.
2) Depending on the offence and the jurisdiction...	b) ...has been classified as a crime.
3) Prosecutions are initiated by the state through a prosecutor...	c) ...a verdict of not guilty is rendered.
4) If the prosecutor fails to prove this...	d) ...various punishments are available to the courts to punish the offender.

## №9

1) A key difference between the two is that a crime requires a criminal intent...	a) ...which can let them grow.
2) Companies have an inherent flexibility...	b) ...ever to be passed in the UK.
3) The Companies Act 2006 is the longest piece of legislation...	c) ...you can easily understand exactly what the legislation intended.
4) Some statutes are clearly written, meaning that...	d) ...whereas a tort can result without intent to cause harm on the wrongdoer's part.

## №10

1) The work of a commercial lawyer may involve any aspect of the law...	a) ... relating to both non-contentious and contentious work.
2) A commercial lawyer may be asked to advise a client on matters...	b) ...contain comprehensive statements of their commercial law.
3) Many jurisdictions have adopted civil codes that...	c) ...international treaties and conventions.
4) A substantial amount of commercial law is governed by...	d) ...as it relates to a firm's business clients

## №11

1) Law, the body of official rules and regulations, is used...	a) ...the basis for bringing a case before a court.
2) Legal systems vary between countries, as well as..	b) ...to govern a society and to control the behavior of its members.
3) The Anglo-Norman rulers created a system of centralized courts that...	c) ... where it is still in force.
4) The Napoleonic Code was introduced into a number of European countries...	d) ...operated under a single set of laws that replaced the rules laid down by earlier societies.

## №12

1) In England, the basic division between criminal and civil law...	a) ...to provide legal services.
2) The judiciary are perhaps the most prominent amongst those...	b) ...is reflected in the court system.
3) Every legal system needs professional...	c) ...to run a business in the name of the first party.
4) This agreement is used where one party grants to another the right...	d) ...involved in running the court.

## №13

1) The Buyer only receives title to the Codes once...	a) ... we would ask that you kindly settle the account as soon as possible.
2) If the Price is not paid on time ...	b) ...the sum of £3500 is still outstanding on your account.
3) We would like to remind you that...	c) ...he has paid all sums due to the Seller.
4) If you are satisfied with the goods supplied to you...	d) ...the Seller is entitled to interest at 4 per cent above base.

## №14

1) In England, the basic division between criminal and civil law...	a) ...to provide legal services.
2) The judiciary are perhaps the most prominent amongst those...	b) ...is reflected in the court system.
3) Every legal system needs professional...	c) ...to run a business in the name of the first party.
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4) The Napoleonic Code was introduced into a number of European countries...	d) ...operated under a single set of laws that replaced the rules laid down by earlier societies.

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2) A commercial lawyer may be asked to advise a client on matters...	b) ...contain comprehensive statements of their commercial law.
3) Many jurisdictions have adopted civil codes that...	c) ...international treaties and conventions.
4) A substantial amount of commercial law is governed by...	d) ...as it relates to a firm's business clients

## №17

1) A key difference between the two is that a crime requires a criminal intent...	a) ...which can let them grow.
2) Companies have an inherent flexibility...	b) ...ever to be passed in the UK.
3) The Companies Act 2006 is the longest piece of legislation...	c) ...you can easily understand exactly what the legislation intended.
4) Some statutes are clearly written, meaning that...	d) ...whereas a tort can result without intent to cause harm on the wrongdoer's part.

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1) Criminal law involves the prosecution by the state of a person for an act that...	a) ...while in a civil case the victim brings the suit.
2) Depending on the offence and the jurisdiction...	b) ...has been classified as a crime.
3) Prosecutions are initiated by the state through a prosecutor...	c) ...a verdict of not guilty is rendered.
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## №20

1) The law of tort says that everyone has a civil duty...	a) ...a tort in England and the USA.
2) Very often they breach the duty of care by accident but...	b) ...to be careful and not to hurt or harm another person.
3) If someone hurts another person because of a breach...	c) ...sometimes they do it deliberately.
4) This means that some things that might be criminal in your legal system are...	d) ... we call this harmful action a tort.

## №21

1) Solicitors practice in many areas of law...	a) ...which is the skill of speaking for someone in court.
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2) Barristers are specialists in advocacy...	b) ...although each solicitor usually chooses to specialize in one particular area.
3) When you are in dispute with another person...	c) ...for a maximum amount of £5000.
4) A small claim is a claim...	d) ...sometimes it is necessary to start a claim in the civil court.

## №22

1) In both England and the USA...	a) ...you must get a lot of experience as a lawyer first.
2) If you decide that you want to be a judge...	b) ...which is usually a partnership of solicitors.
3) When they finish their university studies...	c) ...it is not possible to take a special exam to be a judge.
4) Most solicitors work for a legal practice...	d) ... they do a one-year legal practice course.

## №23

1) When a party does not do what it is required to do under a contract...	a) ... to get a court to award damages for the breach.
2) The non-breaching party may try...	b) ...the assigning party is called the assignor.
3) Other remedies include specific performance...	c) ...that party is said to have breached the contract.
4) When a party assigns its rights under the contract to another party...	d) ... where a court orders the breaching party to perform the contract.

## №24

1) When the contract is negotiated...	a) ...the parties must agree on the essential terms.
2) This means that one party must accept exactly...	b) ...it is called an oral contract.
3) For there to be a valid contract...	c) ...the offer and acceptance must match each other.
4) If the parties make a contract by spoken words...	d) ...what the other party has offered.

## №25

1) Courses like this give students the opportunity...	a) ... to get involved with a voluntary advice centre or law clinic.
2) Civil law is a branch of law that...	b) ...to experience the work of a lawyer.
3) Another way of finding out more about law in practice is...	c) ...knowledge of foreign languages is essential.
4) For students wishing to work in a commercial practice...	d) ... regulates the non-criminal rights, duties of persons

## 5 Компетентностно-ориентированные задачи

*Компетентностно-ориентированная задача №1*

A U.S. golfing equipment manufacturer decided to explore the possibility of entering the Japanese market. They have arranged a meeting with a major Japanese firm. Three representatives of each firm meet up in San Francisco. Following the initial introductions the teams sit down at opposite sides of



the table. The US representatives proceed to take off their jackets and roll up their sleeves and say 'lets get down to business'. The meeting was unsuccessful and the joint venture never took place.  
*What cultural faux pas did the Americans make? How should the Americans have behaved?*

*Компетентностно-ориентированная задача №2*

Bob de Jonge and his Thai associate, Chaiwat Soonvichai, are walking into a meeting in Bangkok. Chaiwat asks Bob casually, 'Do you have the latest marketing portfolio with you?' Bob stops in his tracks and slaps his forehead.

'Why on earth didn't you ask me that earlier? Now there's no time to go back and get it'. The two continue on and conduct a successful meeting yet a month later Chaiwat leaves the company.

*What went wrong?*

*Компетентностно-ориентированная задача №3*

Nick Mills had worked hard to become the top sales representative of the IT company he worked for in the USA. When the company received an invitation from an Argentinean firm to make a marketing presentation for them, Nick was chosen to go to Buenos Aires. Nick had set up an appointment to make his presentation the afternoon he arrived. Upon arrival he was met by the host firm who told him the presentation was postponed for two days to give Nick a chance to rest and see the sites. Nick insisted he was fit and ready for the presentation and pressed to have it that afternoon. Eventually it was put back to the original slot but Nick noticed that none of the executives at the meeting seemed interested. At the end of the meeting the Vice President suggested they all meet again in two days.

*Why did Nick get this reaction?*

*Компетентностно-ориентированная задача №4*

Jenny Rains had been assigned to the Paris office of her company. As a graduate in French and someone with a lot of admiration for all things French she was very excited. Upon arriving at the new office Jenny was looking forward to meeting all her new colleagues and getting to know them.

While waiting for a meeting to begin she decided to initiate some conversation with another member of staff present, Mr Le Blanc. She introduced herself as Madame Rains and went on to enquire as to whether Mr Le Blanc was married and had children.

*Monsieur Le Blanc seemed distant and unapproachable. Why?*

*Компетентностно-ориентированная задача №5*

Jonathan Manning has been chosen to set up a branch of his engineering consulting firm in Seoul, South Korea. Although the six engineering consultants that would eventually be transferred there were British, Jonathan is interested in hiring locals as support staff. He is particularly keen to hire an accountant. He is offering a great salary with excellent working conditions.

He gets some names put forward through contacts he has in Seoul. After meeting with them he is surprised to find all of them turn down his offer.

*All preferred to stay with their current employers. Why?*

*Компетентностно-ориентированная задача №6*

Jane and Diana had been working together as teachers in Istanbul, Turkey. It was coming up to the end of their contracts and had decided they wanted to see a bit more of 'real Turkey'. As they got further into the countryside and away from Istanbul they started to feel hostility towards them.

On one occasion they stopped at a small coffee house in a village for some refreshments and found themselves the centre of attention. They felt shaken by the numerous stares. Jane and Diane could not understand the difference in attitude between people in Istanbul and those in the countryside.

*Which would you say explains this best?*

*Компетентностно-ориентированная задача №7*

George Tailor works as a supervisor for an engineering company in Riyadh, Saudi Arabia.

In the UK he had a reputation for speaking his mind and by doing so getting the best out of his staff. At the current project in Riyadh he supervises 12 British staff and nearly 50 Saudi staff. After a few months George has become increasingly frustrated by what he sees as a less than effective Saudi team. Their lack of competence and slow work pace is worrying George.  
*What should he do to try and bring the Saudi staff back into line?*

*Компетентностно-ориентированная задача №8*

On Danté's first day at a car wash and gas station, the shift manager gave him only a few minutes of instruction on the equipment. One busy Saturday afternoon, a whole section of the car wash equipment broke down because someone had allowed the system to become overheated. Danté had worked on that section until his break, when a co-worker took over. The system had broken down at some point after that. The shift manager was furious and accused Danté of negligence. Danté replied that he believed the system was fine when he left for his break. Although Danté insisted that the equipment failure was not his fault, the shift manager fired him. Danté believed he was discriminated against because he is Black, while his co-workers and managers are White.  
*Did the shift manager have good reason for firing Danté? Why?*

*Компетентностно-ориентированная задача №9*

Cindy, 19, applied for a job at a nursing home as a nursing aide. She was given a pre-employment medical examination for her family doctor to complete. He confirmed that she could meet the requirement of being able to lift patients. At a second meeting, the interviewer reviewed the completed medical form and noticed Cindy's hand. During the initial interview, the assistant administrator had not observed her left hand, on which the index, middle and ring fingers were much shorter than those on most hands. The interviewer and another nursing director didn't think she would be able to cope with the gripping or clasping that is needed to lift patients. Although Cindy said she could perform the duties and had done similar tasks in her previous job with children with disabilities, she was not hired.  
*What do you think the interviewer and the nursing director should have decided? What are your reasons?*

*Компетентностно-ориентированная задача №10*

Tawney worked as a forest firefighter for the Province of British Columbia. Her supervisors found her work satisfactory and had no reason to question her continuing ability to do the work safely and effectively. After she had been successfully doing this job for three years, the government adopted a new series of fitness tests for forest firefighters. The running test was designed to test the forest firefighters' aerobic fitness. After four attempts, Tawney failed to meet the aerobic standard, running the distance in 11 minutes and 49.4 seconds instead of the required 11 minutes. As a result, she was laid off. Stating that the test unfairly discriminated against women, Tawney's union brought a grievance on her behalf.  
*What do you think about having different standards for men and women? If Tawney was passed, is she being given preferential treatment over men?*

*Компетентностно-ориентированная задача №11*

Réjeanne had successfully passed a college course and completed an apprenticeship as a gardener with the city's Botanical Gardens. When a suitable opening came up to work as a horticulturalist with the city, she immediately sent in her application. She successfully passed the interview. However, her physical check-up indicated she had scoliosis. A later evaluation showed that Réjeanne was able to perform all the duties of a gardener-horticulturalist in complete safety to herself and others, and that there was no need to limit her duties. However, the city decided to hire another candidate who it thought would be less of a risk for back problems and therefore unlikely to incur increased health care costs later on. Réjeanne made a complaint to the Human Rights Tribunal, alleging that the city acted in a discriminatory way.

*Why do you think that the city should or should not have hired Réjeanne? Do you think society's view towards persons with disabilities has a positive or negative impact on the barriers they face?*

*Компетентностно-ориентированная задача №12*

Kieran had a part-time job as a handyman with a local aged-care facility. He worked a full day on Saturdays and was on call on Sundays and three week nights. Callouts were rare and the money for being on call made a big difference to him. A couple of weeks ago, Kieran's mum was in a car crash and it was going to be some time before she could manage things like cooking and cleaning again. Kieran's dad worked in a mining job that took him away from home for long periods, so Kieran had to help out more around the house and also drive his younger brother to sports events and to friends' places. Kieran told his boss at work about his mum's accident and she said that they wouldn't have him on call for the next couple of months, as obviously that wouldn't be fair to his family.

*What could Kieran do? What should Kieran's boss have done?*

*Компетентностно-ориентированная задача №13*

Jimmy was lucky to get a job at a car wash and gas station. One busy Saturday afternoon, a whole section of the car wash equipment broke down because someone had allowed the system to become overheated. Jimmy had worked on that section until his break, when a co-worker took over. The system had broken down at some point after that. The shift manager was furious and accused Jimmy of negligence. Jimmy replied that he believed the system was fine when he left for his break. Although Jimmy insisted that the equipment failure was not his fault, the shift manager fired him. Jimmy believed he was discriminated against because he is Black, while his co-workers and managers are White.

*Did the shift manager have good reason for firing Jimmy? Why?*

*Компетентностно-ориентированная задача №14*

In the UK, Mike Brown had a reputation for speaking his mind and by doing so getting the best out of his staff. Now he is working as a supervisor for an engineering company in Riyadh, Saudi Arabia.

At the current project in Riyadh he supervises 12 British staff and nearly 50 Saudi staff.

After a few months Mike has become increasingly frustrated by what he sees a less than effective Saudi team. Their lack of competence and slow work pace is worrying Mike.

*What should he do to try and bring the Saudi staff back into line?*

*Компетентностно-ориентированная задача №15*

Peter Jason has been chosen to set up a branch of his engineering consulting firm in Seoul, South Korea. Although the six engineering consultants that would eventually be transferred there were British, Peter is interested in hiring locals as support staff. He is particularly keen to hire an accountant. He is offering a great salary with excellent working conditions.

He gets some names put forward through contacts he has in Seoul. After meeting with them he is surprised to find all of them turn down his offer.

*All preferred to stay with their current employers. Why?*

*Компетентностно-ориентированная задача №16*

Diana Mason had been assigned to the Paris office of her company. As a graduate in French and someone with a lot of admiration for all things French she was very excited. Upon arriving at the new office Diana was looking forward to meeting all her new colleagues and getting to know them.

While waiting for a meeting to begin she decided to initiate some conversation with another member of staff present, Mr Le Blanc. She introduced herself as Madame Mason and went on to enquire as to whether Mr Le Blanc was married and had children.

*Monsieur Le Blanc seemed distant and unapproachable. Why?*

*Компетентностно-ориентированная задача №17*

Tom Cage was appointed the top sales representative of the IT company he worked for in the USA. When the company received an invitation from an Argentinean firm to make a marketing presentation for them, Tom was chosen to go to Buenos Aires. Tom had set up an appointment to make his presentation the afternoon he arrived. Upon arrival he was met by the host firm who told him the presentation was postponed for two days to give Tom a chance to rest and see the sites. Tom insisted he was fit and ready for the presentation and pressed to have it that afternoon. Eventually it was put back to the original slot but Tom noticed that none of the executives at the meeting seemed interested. At the end of the meeting the Vice President suggested they all meet again in two days.

*Why did Nick get this reaction?*

*Компетентностно-ориентированная задача №18*

Martin Briney and his Thai associate, Chaiwat Soonvichai, are walking into a meeting in Bangkok. Chaiwat asks Martin casually, 'Do you have the latest marketing portfolio with you?' Martin stops in his tracks and slaps his forehead.

'Why on earth didn't you ask me that earlier? Now there's no time to go back and get it'. The two continue on and conduct a successful meeting yet a month later Chaiwat leaves the company.

*What went wrong?*

*Компетентностно-ориентированная задача №19*

A U.S. golfing equipment manufacturer decided to explore the possibility of entering the Japanese market. They have arranged a meeting with a major Japanese firm. Three representatives of each firm meet up in San Francisco. Following the initial introductions the teams sit down at opposite sides of the table. The US representatives proceed to take off their jackets and roll up their sleeves and say 'lets get down to business'. The meeting was unsuccessful and the joint venture never took place.

*What cultural faux pas did the Americans make? How should the Americans have behaved?*

*Компетентностно-ориентированная задача №20*

Mr. Franzen is the managing director of a German tire subsidiary in Japan. After one year, Mr. Franzen decided to reorganize his division, and called a meeting of his five Japanese second-line managers. At the meeting, he announced that he was appointing Mr. Nakashima to head the newly reorganized department. During the course of his announcement, Mr. Franzen commended Mr. Nakashima for his "hard work, creativity, and competitive attitude, especially at the age of twenty-nine." After the meeting, Mr. Franzen noticed that two of the other, older managers were angry with the decision, and soon one of the older managers requested to be transferred into a different subsidiary. Further, productivity in the department dropped significantly, leaving Mr. Franzen perplexed.

*What was Mr. Franzen mistake?*

*Компетентностно-ориентированная задача №21*

Hans Steiner, a German engineer, was hired by a Japanese company based in Japan because of his Ph.D. and ten years semiconductor design experience. During the first three months, he showed some very creative work and was able to produce excellent new design features. Hans also brought his wife and children with him to Japan so every day after work he took the six o'clock train home to have quality family time.

One afternoon at work, his manager told Hans that he didn't spend enough time with his team members, especially after work during drinking hours. Hans replied he would rather spend his free time after work with my family. The Japanese manager smiled at Hans and nodded his head. After his initial six-month probation period with the company, Hans wondered why his contract was not renewed. He was a creative, results-oriented, hard-working engineer who was greatly appreciated in his home country.

*What are your reasons for Hans losing his contract?*

*Компетентностно-ориентированная задача №22*

Helen, aged 20, applied for a job at a nursing home as a nursing aide. She was given a pre-employment medical examination for her family doctor to complete. He confirmed that she could meet the requirement of being able to lift patients. At a second meeting, the interviewer reviewed the completed medical form and noticed Helen's hand. During the initial interview, the assistant administrator had not observed her left hand, on which the index, middle and ring fingers were much shorter than those on most hands. The interviewer and another nursing director didn't think she would be able to cope with the gripping or claspings that is needed to lift patients. Although Helen said she could perform the duties and had done similar tasks in her previous job with children with disabilities, she was not hired. *What do you think the interviewer and the nursing director should have decided? What are your reasons?*

*Компетентностно-ориентированная задача №23*

Jenny worked as a forest firefighter for the Province of British Columbia. Her supervisors found her work satisfactory and had no reason to question her continuing ability to do the work safely and effectively. After she had been successfully doing this job for three years, the government adopted a new series of fitness tests for forest firefighters. The running test was designed to test the forest firefighters' aerobic fitness. After four attempts, Jenny failed to meet the aerobic standard, running the distance in 11 minutes and 49.4 seconds instead of the required 11 minutes. As a result, she was laid off. Stating that the test unfairly discriminated against women, Jenny's union brought a grievance on her behalf. *What do you think about having different standards for men and women? If Jenny was passed, is she being given preferential treatment over men?*

*Компетентностно-ориентированная задача №24*

Joan had successfully passed a college course and completed an apprenticeship as a gardener with the city's Botanical Gardens. When a suitable opening came up to work as a horticulturalist with the city, she immediately sent in her application. She successfully passed the interview. However, her physical check-up indicated she had scoliosis. A later evaluation showed that Joan was able to perform all the duties of a gardener-horticulturalist in complete safety to herself and others, and that there was no need to limit her duties. However, the city decided to hire another candidate who it thought would be less of a risk for back problems and therefore unlikely to incur increased health care costs later on. Joan made a complaint to the Human Rights Tribunal, alleging that the city acted in a discriminatory way. *Why do you think that the city should or should not have hired Joan? Do you think society's view towards persons with disabilities has a positive or negative impact on the barriers they face?*

*Компетентностно-ориентированная задача №25*

John worked part-time as a handyman with a local aged-care facility. He worked a full day on Saturdays and was on call on Sundays and three week nights. Callouts were rare and the money for being on call made a big difference to him. A couple of weeks ago, John's mum was in a car crash and it was going to be some time before she could manage things like cooking and cleaning again. John's dad worked in a mining job that took him away from home for long periods, so John had to help out more around the house and also drive his younger brother to sports events and to friends' places. John told his boss at work about his mum's accident and she said that they wouldn't have him on call for the next couple of months, as obviously that wouldn't be fair to his family. *What could John do? What should John's boss have done?*

**Шкала оценивания результатов тестирования:** в соответствии с действующей в университете балльно-рейтинговой системой оценивание результатов промежуточной аттестации обучающихся осуществляется в рамках 100-балльной шкалы, при этом максимальный балл по промежуточной аттестации обучающихся по очной форме обучения составляет 36 баллов, по очно-заочной и заочной формам обучения – 60 баллов (установлено положением П 02.016).

Максимальный балл за тестирование представляет собой разность двух чисел: максимального балла по промежуточной аттестации для данной формы обучения (36 или 60) и максимального балла за решение компетентностно-ориентированной задачи (6).

Балл, полученный обучающимся за тестирование, суммируется с баллом, выставленным ему за решение компетентностно-ориентированной задачи.

Общий балл по промежуточной аттестации суммируется с баллами, полученными обучающимся по результатам текущего контроля успеваемости в течение семестра; сумма баллов переводится в оценку по дихотомической шкале:

Соответствие 100-балльной и дихотомической шкал

*Сумма баллов по 100-балльной шкале*

100-50

49 и менее

*Оценка по дихотомической шкале*

зачтено

не зачтено